SPAY NEUTER IMPACT CALCULATIONS --- DOES NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ATTRITION FOR LITTERS BORN IN NON-IDEAL CONDITIONS
These calculations use average litter size and average number of litters for the species.
They calculate only the FIRST year of offspring, not any subsequent years - so they are conservative (because more would likely be born in the future)
They do not take into account attrition for litters born into difficult conditions outdoors. This is assumed by our cutting off the impact at one year. Many cats and dogs in the wild perish after a year or 2 .
It is assumed that all the intact females would get pregnant and bear the average numbers of litters per year, and the average number of offspring per litter, for their species.
It is assumed that $20 \%$ of intact males would find another female to impregnate and thus be responsible for another female's offspring. This is in addition to females we are spaying
It is assumed that the first litter of the yearadds to the number of animals who can reproduce in that year, and creates one more litter. (e.g., females of spring litter become able to reproduce in the fall)
When assuming impact of a dollar amount: Assume $50 \%$ cats, $50 \%$ dogs, $50 \%$ male, $50 \%$ female

## Dogs

Litters per year 2
Number of puppies/litter 6
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Puppies produced by original dog, first year } & 12\end{array}$
Number of females/first litter 3
Number of litters from females first litter in first year 3
Puppies produced by offspring of original dog, first year 18

Total puppies and grandpuppies, year 1,each female 30

Cats

Litters per year
Number of kittens/litter 4
Kittens produced by original cat, first year 12
Number of females/first litter 2
Number of litters from females in first litter 2
Kittens produced by offspring of original cat in first year 8
Total Kittens and Grandkittens of original cat, first year 20

Cost of Surgery for BCAS Helpers on Average \$85

Surgeries per \$1000/donation 11.00

Average - depends on breed, health, and so on

Assumes 50\%

Average - depends on breed, health, and so on.

Assumes 50\%

