### Nonprofithe

# THE ESSENTIAL NONPROFIT EMPLOYEE **HANDBOOK TEMPLATE**





A high quality employee handbook is vital to the health of your nonprofit organization.

It sets expectations for employees and defines important work guidelines that set teams up for success. A handbook can include information on everything from employee benefits to working conditions and confidentiality policies. It can also serve as a guide to help employees understand the ins and outs and dos and don'ts of your organization. Plain and simple, it keeps everyone informed and on the same page.

However, if you've ever embarked on the task of actually creating an employee handbook, you know it can be far from a simple task. Deciding what to include, what to leave out, and how to communicate important expectations can be complicated. If you'd like to create a new employee handbook or improve an existing one, this guide is for you. Read on, and you'll find a sample employee handbook table of contents with explanations of each item you should consider including in your own handbook.

If you're still struggling, don't hesitate to contact us.

We have years of experience creating employee handbooks for organizations ranging from 2 to 200 employees, and can help your organization too.

#### SECTION ONE: GENERAL EMPLOYMENT POLICIES

Although the use of the world "general" is here, this portion of your handbook is one of the most important. This is where you define the basic policies that explain how, when and where your employees are expected to work. We highly recommend that you include the following information in this section:

- 1. At-Will Nature of Employment
- 2. Statement of Non-Discrimination
- 3. Sexual and Other Unlawful Harassment Policy
- 4. Disability Accommodation Policy
- 5. Business Ethics and Conduct Expectations
- 6. Ownership of Work Materials Policy





### **SECTION ONE (Continued)**

- 6. Conflict of Interest Policy
- 7. Whistle Blower Policy
- 8. Access to Personnel Files Policy
- 9. Non-Disclosure (Confidentiality) Policy

All of these elements are important in their own way. Without a non-disclosure agreement, your employee could breach confidentiality and have no idea that they were not supposed to discuss a topic outside of work. Without a conflict of interest policy, you might have an employee seek out a business relationship with another organization that puts your own operation at risk, yet have no recourse as your policy was not spelled out. That's why it's important to take care in developing most, if not all, of the sections above as a foundation for your employee handbook.

#### **SECTION TWO: EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

This is another category that will be very important in your employee handbook. One of the most important roles this handbook plays is keeping open communication. We highly recommend that you include two sections:

- 1. Introductory Period: if you wish to have a "trial" period for new employees, define what that period will look like and how long it will last here.
- 2. Employment Categories: what does it mean for someone to be defined as temporary, part-time, full-time, exempt, non-exempt, etc.?

#### SECTION THREE: RECRUITING AND HIRING

One of the most exciting aspects of running a nonprofit is growing and adding new members to the team. Your employee handbook should lay out the ins and outs of your employees' legal obligations during their employment at your organization as well as your process for recruiting and onboarding. At a minimum, you need to cover your policy on eligibility to work in the U.S. in your employee handbook. The following categories are also recommended, but not required:

- 1. Job Posting and Employee Referrals Process
- 2. Employment Applications Process
- 3. Employment Reference Checks Policy





### **SECTION THREE (Continued)**

- 4. Policy on Employment of Relatives
- 5. Relocation Expense Policy
- 6. Process for Reemployment of Former Staff Members
- 7. Employment Offer Policy
- 8. Position Descriptions
- 9. Promotion Policy
- 10. Reclassification Policy
- 11. Transfer Policy

### SECTION FOUR: COMPENSATION AND SALARY ADMINISTRATION

Payday is everyone's favorite day. Keep your staff on the same page about how their money will be dispersed and when. At minimum, include the following items in this section:

- 1. Timesheet Policy
- 2. Overtime Policy
- 3. Pay Periods

These items are also recommended:

- 1. Compensation Philosophy
- 2. Pay Deductions and Setoffs Policy
- 3. Direct Deposit Process
- 4. Personnel Data Changes Process
- Administrative Pay Corrections Policy
- 6. Compensatory Time Off Policy
- 7. Pay Advance Policy

### SECTION FIVE: GENERAL WORKPLACE POLICIES

What time should I show up for work?
What is the dress code? How many breaks can I take? Don't leave your employees guessing. In order to ensure the best work ethic and a safe work environment, we highly recommend that you include the following sections in your employee handbook:

- 1. Working Hours
- 2. Attendance and Punctuality Expectations
- 3. Safety Protocols
- 4. Workplace Violence Prevention
- 5. Smoking in the Workplace
- 6. Drugs in the Workplace
- 7. Security Inspection Policy
- 8. Acceptance of Gifts, Gratuities, and Services Policy
- Authorization to Sign Contracts & Agreements
- 10. Communication with the Press

These items can also be helpful:

- 1. Work Breaks Policy
- 2. Lactation Breaks Policy
- 3. Emergency Closings Policy
- 4. Flexible Work Arrangements
- 5. Personal Appearance/Dress Code





### **SECTION FIVE (Continued)**

- 6. Open Door Policy
- 7. Housekeeping Policy
- 8. Visitors in the Workplace
- 9. Children in the Workplace
- 10. Staff Travel Recommendations
- 11. Corporate Credit Card Policy
- 12. Political Activity Policy
- 13. Solicitation Policy

### SECTION SIX: EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PROGRAMS

Employees often value their benefits, both tangible and intangible, almost as much as their pay. After you put a benefits program in place that meets your employees' needs, it's important to lay out the specifics of that program for your employees in your handbook. We recommend including some or all of the following items in this section, depending on your specific benefits package:

- 1. Benefits Overview
- 2. Medical/Dental/Vision Benefits
- 3. Flexible Spending Accounts
- 4. Transit/Commuting Benefits
- 5. Life Insurance/Disability Benefits
- 6. EAP
- 7. Retirement Savings Plan
- 8. Statutory Benefits (Workers Compensation, Social Security, Unemployment)
- 9. Education Assistance
- 10. Benefits Continuation

#### **SECTION SEVEN: LEAVE**

Everyone needs a break every now and then. By creating guidelines on when it's appropriate to take paid time off (PTO), vacation, or sick days, your employees will be better able to manage their leave time. We highly recommend that you include the following sections in your employee handbook:

- 1. Holidays
- 2. Vacation Policy
- 3. Sick Leave Policy
- 4. FMLA/State FMLA
- 5. Military Leave Policy
- 6. Jury Duty

The following items can also be helpful:

- 1. Personal Leave Policy
- 2. Bereavement Leave Policy
- 3. Parental Leave Policy
- 4. Medical Leave Policy
- 5. Pregnancy-Related Absences
- 6. Unpaid Leaves of Absence
- 7. Court Leave
- 8. Time Off to Vote
- 9. Other State-defined Mandated Leaves





### SECTION EIGHT: ORGANIZATIONAL PROPERTY AND TECHNOLOGY

Every organization is different as to whether they allow their employees to use their phone or computer at work, and whether they supply their employees with these tools.

Here are the essentials for this section of your employee handbook:

- 1. Document Retention Policy
- 2. Phone and Mail Systems Policy
- 3. Computer and Email Usage Policy
- 4. Social Media Policy
- 5. Smart Phone Issuance and Use While Driving

The following items can also be helpful in this section:

- 1. Personal Property
- 2. General Use of Equipment
- 3. Internet Usage Policy

## SECTION NINE: EMPLOYEE PERFORMANCE AND WORKPLACE CONDUCT

How do you expect your employees to behave while at work? What qualifies as misconduct? What kind of performance is considered grounds for a promotion, or a termination? How will employee performance be evaluated? Answer these questions and more in this section of your employee handbook.

These items are essential for this section:

- 1. Personal Relationships Within the Workplace
- 2. Employee Conduct and Work Rules
- 3. Progressive Discipline Process
- 4. Problem Resolution Process

You may also consider adding the following items in this section:

- 1. Outside Employment Policy
- 2. Performance Evaluation Process
- 3. Employee Relations
- 4. Suggestion Program

### **DON'T FORGET**

Every organization is different, so it is important to closely tailor your handbook content to the unique needs and concerns of your employees.







#### SECTION TEN: SEPARATION FROM EMPLOYMENT

For most employees, your organization will not be the last stop in their career. To avoid the messiness that can often come along with an employee transition, be sure to include the following items in this section:

- 1. Employment Separation
- 2. Return of Property

You may also consider including an item on references for current and former employees.

#### SECTION FIEVEN: EMPLOYEE ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM

If you're taking the time and care to create an employee handbook, you'll definitely want to be sure that everyone has read and processed it. By creating an employee acknowledgment form, you will (legally) be able to prove that if signed, the employee has read and acknowledges the policies implemented by your organization. For example, if there is a breach of these policies in any way, you will have this form as proof that the employee knew that they were violating policy.

One important thing to remember as you read this guide is that there is no right or wrong way to organize your employee handbook. Each employee handbook will be different based on what your organization needs.

Additionally, many states mandate benefits or policies different from those at the Federal level. Ensure that your employee handbook considers state regulations as well as Federal, and that it is reviewed every 2-3 years to ensure compliance.

Not sure how to prepare an employee handbook for your organization or need help getting started? Visit us online at nonprofithr.com, email us at <a href="mailto:solutions@nonprofithr.com">solutions@nonprofithr.com</a> or call 202-785-2060.



### About the Author - Sidney Abrams, SPHR

Sidney Abrams, SPHR, Chief Client Experience Officer for Nonprofit HR, oversees new business generation and solutions strategy for clients nationwide. With nearly 20 years of human resources leadership experience, and more than half of his time spent in the nonprofit sector, Sidney has earned the reputation of trusted advisor to hundreds of social impact organizations—largely because of his passion for partnering with decision-makers to prioritize their people.



### **About Nonprofit HR**

We were founded with one goal in mind: to strengthen the social impact sector by strengthening its people. Nonprofit HR is the country's leading and oldest firm focused exclusively on the talent management needs of the social sector, including nonprofits, associations, social enterprises and other mission driven-organizations. We focus our efforts on Strategy & Advisory, HR Outsourcing, Search, Total Rewards and Equity, Diversity, Inclusion & Justice (EDIJ). Nonprofit HR also offers customized trainings, research, knowledge and events, all with the objective of strengthening the people management capacity of the workforce. Nonprofit HR was listed as one of the nation's fastest growing firms by Inc. 5000. Since 2000, our staff of credentialed experts have advanced the impact of some of the world's most influential brands in the sector. Learn more at nonprofithr.com.

### Nonprofit HR's suite of solutions is centered around five core service areas:

- Strategy & Advisory
- HR Outsourcing
- Equity, Diversity, Inclusion & Justice
- Total Rewards
- Search

Need a thought partner for your organization's talent management priorities? Schedule a mini consultation with us. **Email <u>solutions@nonprofithr.com</u>**.

### More About Nonprofit HR

- Total lifecycle solutions for talent management.
- 23+ years serving the social sector as a trusted advisor and thought partner.
- Thousands of missions served.
- Black woman owned.
- National footprint.
- Award-winning and credentialed staff.